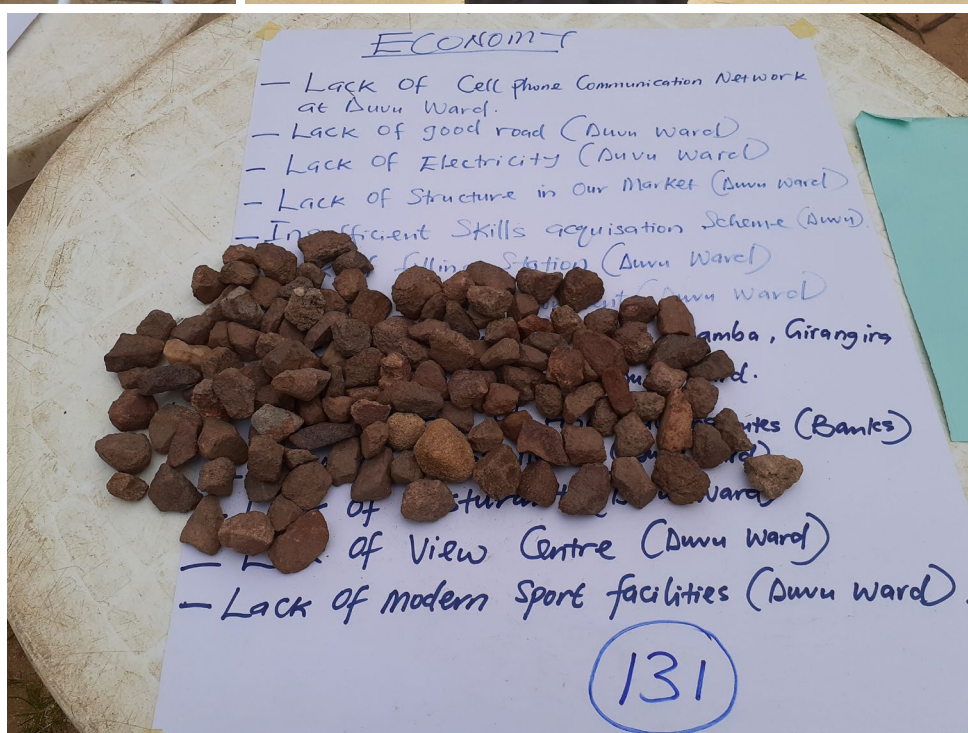


COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PLAN

Duvu Ward,
Mubi-South LGA

2019-2024





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Grace and Hope Youth
Foundation



Child Protection and Peer Learning
Initiative

CONTENTS

Our Vision	4
Message from the Village Head (Ardo)	5
Message from the Chairman, Mubi South	5
About this plan	7
Executive Summary: Key findings	9
This is our Ward	11
This is our Development: Problems and Causes, Solutions and Activities	17
This is how we follow-up	47
Acknowledgements	48

OUR VISION

Our vision for Duvu ward is to become a Local Government Headquarter encompassing offices of State and Federal Ministries, Departments and Agencies (MDAs) with improved development projects like better road networks for transportation, electricity power supply, modern markets, higher institutions and hospitals. We believe that these developments will ease movement from one place to another, promote access to quality healthcare services and create job opportunities for our teeming youths.



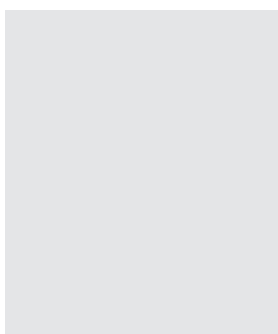
MESSAGE FROM THE VILLAGE HEAD



ARDO YAHAYA BUBA

Our vision for Duvu ward is to become a Local Government Headquarter encompassing offices of State and Federal Ministries, Departments and Agencies (MDAs) with improved development projects like better road networks for transportation, electricity power supply, modern markets, higher institutions and hospitals. We believe that these developments will ease movement from one place to another, promote access to quality healthcare services and create job opportunities for our teeming youths.

MESSAGE FROM CHAIRMAN



On behalf of the Executive Chairman, Mubi South Local Government, I want to thank GIZ for this laudable community-oriented programme and also want to stress that the benefits of this GIZ programme have already yielded positive results in some parts of Mubi South and neighbouring Maiha Local Government Area and I believe that the same impact would be felt in our ward.



A PARTICIPANT MAKES A PRESENTATION DURING THE MARKET PLACE EXERCISE



A PARTICIPANT MAKES A PRESENTATION DURING THE MARKET PLACE EXERCISE



A FACILITATOR GUIDES A GROUP EXERCISE FOR A FEMALE GROUP

ABOUT THIS PLAN

Duvu ward is part of Mubi-South LGA. It is one of the 7 Local Government Areas of Adamawa State that was affected by the Boko Haram insurgency in 2014. Apart from the destruction of physical infrastructures such as schools, water points, health centers etc. in the Local Government Area, people were killed and displaced and many others fled to safety. The physical and psychological trauma experienced during this time requires concerted efforts for the victims' full recovery.

Against this background, the Local Government and the traditional leaders of Mubi South LGA have put the reconstruction and long-term development based on the needs of the local population as their priority. With the support of the GIZ programme "Support to Strengthening Resilience in North-East Nigeria" (funded by the European Union and the German Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development), the Community Development Planning (CDP) process was implemented. The purpose was to bring together various community actors, vulnerable groups, women and men of different ages and socio-economic backgrounds together at ward level to plan for the development of their communities through a participatory bottom-up process.

The CDP process has provided the opportunity for community stakeholders to come together under one umbrella to discuss and analyze their livelihoods, problems, causes, strategies and potentials solutions. It is a process where members of a community are active participants in their problem identification, analysis of developmental issues affecting them and brainstorming on solutions to solve the problems. This is done while putting the peculiarity of their communities at the center of all the efforts.

While stakeholder sensitization, ward analysis and community mobilization played a crucial role in the CDP process, the Community Development Planning Session itself is the heart of the process. This 4-day session is akin to the village/town meetings where members of the community come together to discuss issues that affect their development and plan activities to overcome those development gaps. The major objectives of the CDP sessions are:



A PARTICIPANT MAKES A PRESENTATION DURING THE MARKET PLACE EXERCISE

- To provide an opportunity for different socio-economic groups to discuss and analyse their livelihoods, including problems, causes, strategies and potentials within the community that could help them solve these problems
- To build people's capacity to participate more actively in development issues affecting them as individuals and their community as a whole
- To create a platform, where the people can discuss with their political and traditional leaders
- To identify and prioritize the needs of the community

Participants of the CDP session were carefully selected cutting across all demographics and socio-economic groups within the ward including vulnerable groups such as IDP, persons living with disability and orphaned children.

The CDP session was facilitated by the Governance Component of GIZ's Resilience Programme and their Civil Society Organisation (CSO) partners: Clear View Integrity Foundation (CVIF) and Grace & Hope Youth Foundation (GHYF), Child Protection and Peer Learning Initiative (CPPLI), Goggoji Zumunchi Development Initiative (GZDI), Zireenza Support

Foundation (ZSF) together with other members of the CDP team such as state/local government officials as well as traditional leaders who supported and guided the process.

The tangible results of the Duvu ward CDP process and especially the CDP session is this Ward Development Plan. The Plan and its content were validated by the representatives of the Duvu ward.



ARDO IBRAHIM RUFAI, VILLAGE HEAD OF KWAJA MAKING A CONTRIBUTION IN PLENARY DURING THE SESSION



FEMALE PARTICIPANTS VOTE IN PLENARY



A GROUP NOTE TAKER WRITES DOWN PROCEEDINGS FROM A GROUP EXERCISE

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY: KEY FINDINGS

The Community Development Planning (CDP) sessions for Duvu ward took place from the 22 - 25th July 2019 at Duvu 1 Primary School. Participants were selected from all communities of the ward comprising Traditional, Political and Religious leaders; Head of households; Artisans, the disabled and internally displaced persons (IDPs). The CDP sessions were facilitated to provide a platform for all community stakeholders to identify, discuss community problems and proffer solutions; to train participants for active future engagements in matters of development and to create a joint vision and ward development plan.

The participants were also able to identify the resources in their community which include: trees,

farmlands, grazing lands, mountains/hills, rivers/streams, food and cash crops, health facilities, schools, religious worship centres, local gravels, stones, etc. Problems in the community that were identified are; Inadequate drugs and health equipment in the health facilities, inadequate and unqualified teachers, dilapidated schools and hospital buildings, inadequate modern farm machinery, high unemployment rate, etc. The community participants discussed their community problems and proffered workable solutions and activities to embark upon to solve the identified problems. At the end of the sessions, a follow-up committee was established and tasked with the responsibility of advocating and lobbying for projects on behalf of our communities.



A PHYSICALLY DISABLED PARTICIPANT ARRIVES THE SESSION AND REGISTERS



DUVU WARD AT A GLANCE

- Duvu ward is in Mubi South Local Government Area
- Duvu ward is under the District Head of Gella with 2 Village Heads (Ardo) and 18 Ward Heads (Jauros') across the communities of the ward
- The following are the villages: Sabon-Layi, Lahwa, Wafa, Garwa, Ruda, Rinda, Jangore, Wujilaya, Guzguza, Mayo – Ndaga, Girburum, Chaba A, Chaba B, Gira-Gira, and Dam
- The ethnic groups in the ward are Gude, Daba, Nzanyi, Hausa, Fulani, Higgi, Margi, Godogodo
- We have 5 primary schools
- The major developmental challenges are existing dilapidated hospital and school buildings, inadequate teachers and school furniture, inadequate drugs and clinic equipment, inadequate modern farm machinery, Farmers-Herders conflict, inadequate water supply, insecurity and social problems (kidnapping, poor telecommunications network services, bad community roads and unemployment).

THIS IS OUR WARD*

GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

Duvu is a political ward in Mubi South Local Government Area of Adamawa State. It shares Districts with Gude, Mujara, Gella, Dirbishi, and Kwaja in the traditional setting and bordered by Gella, Gude, Mujara, Kwaja and the Federal Republic of Cameroon. It is characterized by different communities with Gude as the predominant ethnic group.

The topography of the land is characterized by rocky grounds, hills and mountains. There are two distinct seasons which are the rainy and dry season. The short dry season from February to April and a long rainy season from May to October. Harmattan normally interrupts from late November to early February. Despite being a rocky terrain, Duvu has good and fertile ground for agricultural and livestock farming.

DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

Our ward has a large population community with Gude and Fulani as the main ethnic groups. Although the ethnic groups in our community speak different languages like Hausa, Fulfulde, Higgi, Nzanyi, Godogodo, Daba, Margi, Babur, Kanuri, Kilba, Matakam but Gude remains the main spoken language in our community. Islam and Christianity are the two dominant religions practiced by the majority of our people, though some traditional religious practices are common among some community members. Duvu ward has a significant number of Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs). Most of the IDPs in our community are accommodated by selfless community members. There are some community members displaced previously as a result of the Boko Haram Insurgency that returned to the community. They are also being housed either by relatives or willing community members because their houses were destroyed by Boko Haram.

ECONOMIC INFORMATION

Our people engage in different economic activities both for commercial and personal consumption. Maize is the most common agriculture-related activity in Duvu ward followed by Beans, Groundnut, Guinea corn, Bambara nut, Goat/Sheep rearing, Potatoes, Cattle rearing, Benny seed, Millet, Poultry farming, Rice, Cassava. Others include Tomatoes, Onions, Sugarcane, Pepper, Vegetables, Sorghum, Tiger nut, Soya beans, Cabbage, Garden egg, Yam, Okra, Fish, Murushi, etc.

Economic activities or employment commonly practiced by our men are farming, animal rearing, carpentry, manual labour, driving, bricklaying, masonry, cutting and selling of firewood, tailoring, block making, provision selling, mechanic work, cap knitting, barbing, meat selling, welding, selling of petrol in the black market. Others include Fruit selling, bus conductor, chemist, shoe repair, civil service, blacksmithing, hawking, dry cleaning, vigilante, teaching, cloth trading, clock repair, engineering, painting, security, cell phone selling, charcoal selling, car selling, and fishing.

While our women practice cap knitting, Akara selling, Groundnut extraction/ selling, tailoring, farming, grinding, hairdressing, housekeeping, Soya bean cake trading (daddawa), cutting and selling of firewood, pepper trading, cake making, cake selling, sweeping and cleaning. Others include: Weaving, washing, mat making, animal rearing, fish trading, calabash designing, charcoal selling, teaching, soap making, beads making, and civil service.

Based on our economic activities, Individuals earn an average of N1,000 – N5,000 per month and N10,000 – N50,000 as a household but with the exemption of those who engage in white-collar jobs. The major community savings scheme is through local contributions locally known as Adashe. The important market days are Tuesdays, Wednesdays, Thursdays and Fridays.

OUR VALUES

Our community is known widely for good community values that are seen easily and clearly in the attitudes and behaviour of every member of our community. These values include;

- High level of hospitality in our community
- Discipline among our community members
- Polygamous marriage is commonly practiced in our community.
- Relatively high level of dedication to religion among our people
- Solidarity among our community members
- Promotion and practice of unity and peaceful coexistence is common among our community members
- High level of respect for leaders and elders among our people
- Respect for parents by children is mandatory for our youths
- The favourite soup of our people is 'Ridi and Lalo' soup
- The dignity of labour among our community members.
- Indecent dressing among our community members is not allowed in our community
- Respect of husbands by women is mandatory in our community
- The feeling of 'oneness' among community members
- Community members normally eat their meals with neighbours in compound settings.

OUR STRENGTH

As a community, we have come to realise that our ward has valuable natural, economic, social and human resources.

Our resources in the ward are reflected in the lists below:

Natural Resources	Location
Farmland	Duvu ward
Domestic animals (e.g. Cows, Goats, etc)	Duvu ward
Economic trees (e.g. Madrid, Mango, etc)	Duvu ward
Food & Cash crops (e.g. Groundnut, maize etc)	Duvu ward
Grazing land	Duvu ward
Honey	Jangore, Sabon-Layi, Lahwa, Chaba A & B, Dam
Mud (for pottery)	Duvu ward
Rivers/Streams	Duvu ward
Tantalite	Girburum, Dam
Tozali	Rinda, Garwa
Stones/gravels	Duvu ward
Sand	Duvu ward

Economic Resources	Location
Market	Wujilaya
Market stalls	Wujilaya
Wood market	Duvu ward
Commercial vehicles	Duvu ward
Roads	Duvu ward
Grinding & threshing machines	Guzguza, Ruda, Chaba (A, B)
Mechanic workshops	Jangore, Zhiva
Restaurants	Sabon-Layi, Wafa, Mayo-Ndaga
Artisans/craftsman	Duvu ward
Petroleum sells (black market)	Duvu ward
Handsets repairs & recharge shops	Duvu ward
Vegetables and fruits gardens	Dam

Human Resources	Locations
Large population	Duvu ward
Health workers	Garwa, Jangore, Chaba (A & B)
School Teachers	Duvu ward
Professionals (e.g. Doctors, Engineers, Lawyers, etc)	Garwa, Chaba (A)
Carpenters	Duvu ward
Security men (Custom, Police, Army, etc)	Rinda, Garwa, Jangore, Chaba (A, B)
Religious Teachers	Girburum, Giragira, Sabonlayi, Chaba (A, B)
Professional Drivers	Duvu ward
Traders / Businessmen / women	Duvu ward
Civil & Public servants	Duvu ward
Farmers	Duvu ward
Bricklayers	Duvu ward
Mechanics	Duvu ward
Tailors	Duvu ward

Social Resources	Locations
Nursery Primary Schools	Jangore
Primary Schools	Jangore, Rinda, Girburum, Giragira, Guzguza, Duvu (1,2) Chaba (A, B)
Mosques	Duvu Ward
Maternity clinics	Wujilaya
Dispensaries	Rinda, Girburum, Chababa
Football fields	Rinda, Duvu, Mayo-Ndaga, Wafa, Chaba (A & B), and Dam
Churches	Garwa, Fedeco
TV viewing centres	Girburum
Police outposts	Girburum
Secondary Schools	Sabon Layi
Local beer parlours	Chaba (A)



OUR CHALLENGES

Despite the rich resources, our development faces challenges, which include all sectors and areas in our ward.

Economy

- Lack of modern market in Duvu ward
- Lack of skills acquisition centres in Duvu ward
- Extremely limited telecommunications network in Duvu ward
- Lack of Sporting facilities in Duvu ward
- Lack of Commercial Banks in Duvu ward
- Lack of petrol stations in Duvu ward
- Lack of good roads in Duvu Ward
- Lack of television viewing centres in Duvu ward
- Lack of capital in Duvu ward
- Lack of employment opportunities in Duvu ward
- Inadequate restaurants in Duvu ward
- Lack of electricity in Duvu ward
- Lack of culverts in Duvu ward

Health

- Lack of ambulance in Duvu clinics
- Lack of adequate qualified health workers in Duvu ward
- Inadequate patient wards in Duvu clinics
- Dilapidated health worker's quarters in Duvu clinics
- Lack of adequate drugs in Duvu clinics

Education

- Inadequate Nursery schools in Duvu ward
- Lack of schools in the dam community
- Lack of toilets in Duvu I, Duvu II, Chaba A, Chaba B, Primary schools
- Dilapidated school buildings at GDSS Duvu, Duvu I Primary school, Girburum Primary school, Isorupa Primary school, Chaba A Primary school and Guzguza Primary school
- Lack of qualified Teachers in Duvu wards Primary and Secondary schools
- Lack of science laboratory and equipment at GDSS Duvu
- Residential buildings competing for lands with schools at Duvu I, Duvu II, Chaba A, Chaba B, Pry schools
- Inadequate school furniture at Duvu Primary school and GDSS Duvu
- Lack of staff quarters for Teachers in Duvu ward
- Lack of examination hall at Government Day Secondary School, Duvu ward

Security

- Robbery and stealing of properties in Duvu ward
- Lack of Police station in Duvu ward
- Incessant cases of kidnapping in Duvu ward
- Inadequate security personnel in Duvu ward
- Lack of court in Duvu ward
- Lack of prison in Duvu ward
- Rampant Farmers and Herders clashes in Duvu ward

Agriculture and Food Security

- Lack of adequate modern farming machinery in Duvu ward
- Inadequate Cattle routes in Duvu ward
- High incidents of deforestation in Duvu ward
- Lack of good storage facilities for agricultural produce in Duvu ward
- Lack of adequate modern fertilizers and herbicides in Duvu ward
- Inadequate forestry and rampant cases of animal deaths in Duvu ward

Water and Sanitation

- Lack of environmental sanitation equipment in Duvu ward
- Lack of water in schools located in Dam, Rinda, Buka, Giragira, Guzaguza, Chaba
- Inadequate clean environments in Duvu ward
- Lack of sites for the dumping of refuse in Duvu ward
- Broken down water boreholes in Duvu ward

Social Protection

- Rampant cases of drug abuse in Duvu ward
- Cases of divorce in Duvu ward
- Rampant incidents of exploitation and suppression of workers in Duvu ward
- Cases of rape in Duvu ward
- Lack of orphanage in Duvu ward
- Child abuse incidents in Duvu ward
- Exploitation of farmers in markets in Duvu ward
- Men abuse in Duvu ward
- Women abuse in Duvu ward



A GROUP NOTE TAKER JOTS DOWN PROCEEDINGS FROM A GROUP EXERCISE



MR. BOROK HARUNA, GOVERNANCE OFFICER GIZ , GIVES HIS OPENING REMARKS DURING THE SESSION



A GROUP NOTE TAKER JOTS DOWN PROCEEDINGS FROM A GROUP EXERCISE

THIS IS OUR DEVELOPMENT: PROBLEMS AND CAUSES, SOLUTIONS AND ACTIVITIES

To better understand our development needs, we collected, discussed and prioritised the problems in the ward that need our urgent attention. The tables below show the prioritization of problem sectors that came out of our internal voting process which was conducted first in different gender and age groups and then in the plenary of the CDP Session.

The problems identified were clustered in 7 major thematic sectors. These sectors are:

- i. Water and Sanitation
- ii. Economy
- iii. Agriculture and Food Security
- iv. Education
- v. Security
- vi. Health
- vii. Social Protection

The tables below show the prioritization of our needs according to votes which were conducted first according to gender and age groups and then age in a plenary discussion.

A. TABLE SHOWING RESULTS OF VOTING BY AGE GRADES						
	MALE VOTES BY AGE GRADES (YEARS)			FEMALE VOTES BY AGE GRADES (YEARS)		
	15-30	31-40	≥ 41	15-30	31-45	≥ 46
Water and Sanitation	1	2	10	2	2	4
Education	27	13	42	12	8	11
Agriculture and Food Security	2	0	25	7	6	6
Economy	7	2	18	8	15	8
Health	23	13	36	12	9	9
Security	0	3	5	1	3	2
Social Protection	0	0	2	0	2	2
Total	60	33	138	42	45	40

B. RESULT OF VOTING BY ALL PARTICIPANTS AT PLENARY			
	VOTES	%	RANK
Economy	131	36.39	1st
Health	103	28.61	2nd
Education	97	26.94	3rd
Security	14	3.89	4th
Agriculture and Food Security	8	2.22	5th
Water and Sanitation	6	1.67	6th
Social Protection	1	0.28	7th

Following the prioritization of our problems and needs, we sat together and analysed the causes of these problems. Out of the causes, we were able to identify possible solutions to these problems and proposed activities, how to tackle them. Our recommendations address us as private community members, but also our leaders and political institutions.

In the tables below, you will find a summary of our discussions:



A FEMALE PARTICIPANT MAKES A CONTRIBUTION IN PLENARY

Every participant got 3 stones and was free to distribute these stones on the identified problems within their respective sector in order to emphasize the participant's prioritization.

ECONOMY SECTOR



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<p>Lack of modern market in Duvu ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of unity among community members Lack of money among community members Low level of patriotism in the community 	Promote unity among community members	<p>Community members should promote unity amongst themselves</p> <p>Community leaders should organize meetings and promote unity among themselves</p>
	Community should source adequate funds	<p>Community leaders should promote skills acquisition in their community</p> <p>Community members should form a cooperative in the community</p>
	Promote patriotism in the community	Community members and business owners should patronize their local markets
<p>Lack of skills acquisition centres in Duvu ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of assistance from the government Lack of capital Low level of literacy in the community 	Government should assist with skill acquisition centres	<p>Community development associations should solicit assistance from the government for the establishment skill acquisition centre</p> <p>Community leaders to consult influential and wealthy community members to assist with skill acquisition centre</p>
	Provide adequate capital	Community to source for funding from government and relevant agencies to establish a skill acquisition centre
	Promote literacy in the community	<p>Community leaders should encourage the young ones to engage in literacy activities such as attending school</p> <p>The community leaders to lobby governments for good schools and qualified teachers</p>



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<p>Lack of telecommunication network in Duvu ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lack of community development plan • Lack of a large population of people in the community • Lack of good roads in the community • Small nature of community towns and villages • Lack of influential community members 	Provide community development plans	<p>Leaders should promote community awareness about the need for community development plans</p> <p>Local Government should initiate and organize development planning in her community</p>
	Encourage an increase in the number of community settlers	<p>Community leaders to discourage migratory tendencies in the community</p> <p>Community leaders and the members of communities should be very accommodative and be tolerant of new settlers</p>
	Ensure community roads are good and motorable	<p>Leaders should organize and encourage community engagement in road maintenance</p> <p>Community should liaise with relevant Governments for road construction and maintenance of roads</p>
	Promote growth and expansion of community towns and villages	<p>Community members should promote economic activities in the community to attract people</p> <p>Leaders promote community unity and love for the community and always are influential</p>
<p>Lack of sporting facilities in Duvu ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Small nature of community towns and village • Lack of modern schools in the community 	Promote expansion and growth of community towns and villages	<p>Community leaders should encourage their subjects to build houses for expansion or community growth</p> <p>Community members encourage and allow other people to settle in their community</p>
	Encourage the establishment of modern community schools	<p>Community to lobby SUBEB and LEA for the establishment of modern schools</p> <p>Community and PTA to mobilize local funding for sporting facilities in the schools</p>



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of Commercial Banks in Duvu ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of meaningful economic activities Lack of security in the community 	Promote an increase in economic activities	Local Government should promote skills acquisition and other skills training in the community Community members to encourage the establishment of cooperative groups among local community traders
	Provide adequate security in the community	Community leaders lobby the government to deploy more security personnel to the community Leaders mobilize the community to provide local security in the community
Lack of petroleum filling station in Duvu ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> High level of poverty in the community Lack of good roads in the community Lack of financial institutions in the community 	Reduce the level of poverty in the community	Community leaders to encourage community members to acquire skills and trades Community leaders and other agencies should encourage community members to participate in business activities
	Provide good roads in the community	The community should lobby government through their members of the House of Assembly, representative and the Senate for the construction of good roads Leaders are to mobilize community participation in road maintenance
	Lobby for the establishment of financial institutions in the community	Community to lobby the government to establish financial institutions in the community The community should improve the level of security in their community



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<p>Lack of good roads in Duvu ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of unity among community members Lack of influential community members in Government Lack of road maintenance equipment 	Promote the involvement of community members in government.	<p>Leaders to encourage promote the participation of community members in politics</p> <p>Local Government to promote western education in the community</p>
	Provide adequate road maintenance equipment	<p>The community in collaboration with the local government to mobilize local funding for road maintenance</p> <p>Community leaders should establish a community lobby group to liaise with government and relevant agencies</p>
<p>Lack of television viewing centres in Duvu ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The inability of the government to establish a television viewing centre Lack of lobby for television viewing centre to the government by the community 	Lobby government to establish a television viewing centre	Community members to lobby government and relevant government agencies to establish a view centre
	Lobby government to establish television viewing centre	Establish a community lobby group to liaise with government and influential individuals
<p>Lack of capital in Duvu ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> High level of poverty in the community Lack of loans, grants for community members High level of idleness among community members 	Reduce the level of poverty in the community	<p>Community members to encourage skills acquisitions in the community</p> <p>Community members should discourage idleness among its members</p>
	Provide loans, grants for community members	<p>Community associations should lobby for funds from government and relevant agencies</p> <p>Community associations should mobilize local community funds</p>



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
	Discourage idleness among community members	<p>Leaders should promote community awareness against idleness</p> <p>Influential members of the community should lobby for the provision of gainful employment from government and organizations</p>
<p>Lack of employment opportunities in Duvu ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of meaningful development in the community. Lack of western education in the community Lack of assistance from political leaders of the community members 	Improve the level of development in the community	<p>The community should work towards promoting community unity and development</p> <p>Local Government should promote and improve awareness on development issues</p>
	Provide western education in the community	The quality of education should be improved through lobbying of government for the establishment of good schools and qualified Teachers
	Political leaders should assist the community members	<p>Community leaders should engage civil society organization to sensitize the community and create awareness on the importance of western education</p> <p>Community leaders should lobby government and political leaders for employment opportunities for their community members</p>
<p>Lack of restaurants in Duvu ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of a large number of people in the community Lack of modern markets in the community Lack of skills among community members 	Promote an increase in the number of people in the community	<p>Community leaders should encourage people to settle in the domain Community leaders should discourage migratory tendencies in the community</p> <p>Community leaders should discourage migratory tendencies in the community</p>



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
	Establish modern markets in the community	The community should mobilize community members to establish modern markets and promote economic activities in the market
	Improve the level of skills in the community	Leaders should encourage their subjects to acquire skills Community influential people should lobby for skills acquisition centres
Lack of electricity in Duvu ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The inability of the government to provide electricity for the community • Lack of unity among community members • Lack of patriotism among some influential community members 	Electricity should be provided to the community	Government should provide electricity to the communities Community leaders in collaboration with Local government to lobby for the provision of electricity
	Promote unity among community members	Community leaders should promote unity among community members
	Promote community patriotism among community members	CSOs to promote community awareness on patriotism and selflessness among community members
Lack of culverts in Duvu ward roads Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lack of unity among community members • Lack of proper maintenance and supervision of culverts • Lack of assistance from well-to-do members of the society 	Promote unity among community members	Leaders should encourage and build strong unity among its community members
	Provide proper maintenance and supervision	The community should establish a project supervisory and maintenance committee to be maintaining culverts
	Encourage well-to-do members of the society to provide necessary assistance	Community leaders should lobby well-to-do members of the society for assistance to construct culverts



HEALTH SECTOR

PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<p>Lack of ambulance in Duvu clinic</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The community not requesting for an ambulance from government Government did not provide an ambulance for the hospital The small size of Duvu hospital 	Request for an ambulance from government	<p>Lobby government to provide ambulance</p> <p>Community leaders should solicit assistance from wealthy persons and organizations</p>
	Request the government to provide an ambulance for the hospital	<p>Community members should Lobby government and relevant government agencies to provide ambulance in Duvu</p> <p>Community leaders and hospital management should jointly lobby the government</p>
	Government should expand the hospital in Duvu	Community leaders and hospital management should lobby the government to expand the hospital
<p>Lack of adequate qualified health workers in Duvu ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Government not posting qualified health workers in the communities Lack of qualified health educators in the communities Lack of employment of qualified health workers 	Government should post qualified workers to the communities	<p>Community leaders and the hospital management should request the government for more qualified and trained health practitioners</p> <p>Plan to educate community members in health education</p>
	Encourage further education on the health sector	<p>Community leaders should have a long term plan of educating community members on health education</p> <p>Community to mobilize local funding to send their children to health schools</p>
	Government should employ qualified health workers	The community should ensure that only qualified health workers are posted to their community by providing adequate supervision of posted workers



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<p>Inadequate patient wards in Duvu ward clinics</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of cooperation among community members The government did not provide Community did not request from the government 	Promote community cooperation	<p>Community members and lobby government and relevant agencies</p> <p>Youth association to mobilize local community funding.</p>
	Urge the government to provide	Community leaders to lobby government and relevant agencies
	Request from government	Community people lobby the government to provide and also consult health agencies and NGOs for health facilities
<p>Dilapidated Health Workers quarters in Duvu clinics</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Community did not request for the renovation of the quarters by the government Lack of proper supervision of government quarters by the government Lack of good buildings 	Request the government to renovate the quarters	<p>Community leaders and hospital management should Lobby government. and relevant agencies</p> <p>Mobilize local community funding for immediate intervention</p>
	Encourage regular govt. supervision	<p>Community should provide regular supervision and liaise with the government for intervention</p> <p>Community to mobilize and constitute local supervision for the hospital</p>
	Ensure buildings are well built	<p>Community should ensure that the contractors' building is up to standard</p> <p>Government to employ the use and advice of experts in construction</p>
<p>Lack of adequate drugs in clinics in Duvu ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of community cooperation and unity Government did not provide drugs to the hospitals 	Promote cooperation among community members	Establish a community/government liaison person for the lobby and complaints
	Encourage government to provide drugs	Community leaders and hospital management should ensure that drugs are provided to the hospital



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Untrustworthiness on the part of the community and political leaders of the communities 		Community leaders should mobilize local funding for drugs and hospital equipment
	Ensure trustworthy leadership	Leaders to mobilize community members to promote trust in community leadership

EDUCATION SECTOR



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<p>Lack of Nursery schools in Duvu ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of money for school fees Some community members accord less priority to western education Government not providing schools to the community 	Source money for school fees	<p>Community members should solicit assistance from privileged community members</p> <p>The community should mobilize local funding's for scholarship</p>
	Promote awareness on the importance of western education	<p>CSOs to be engaged to promote awareness campaigns on the importance of education</p> <p>Community leaders should lobby the government to provide adult education schools</p>
	The government should establish nursery schools in the community	<p>Political community leaders (Councillors) should lobby LEA, SUBEB for the provision of nursery schools</p> <p>Well to do community members should assist in establishing nursery schools in collaboration with SUBEB or LEA</p>
<p>Lack of schools in Dam community</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of lobby of government Lack of land for building a school 	Lobby government to provide school	<p>Community leaders should lobby government, SUBEB, LEA</p> <p>Influential community leaders should lobby Government, SUBEB</p>
	Provide land for the building of a school	The traditional community head should provide land
<p>Lack of toilets in Duvu I, Duvu II, Chaba A, Chaba B, Primary schools</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Improper initial school plan Lack of land for toilets Lack of understanding of the need for toilets in the school by SBMC 	Plan the school properly	<p>Schools Based Management Committee should consult an expert building Planner</p> <p>The community should have a planning committee of the school building</p>



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
	Provide land for toilets in the school	Community leaders should provide land in schools for toilets SBMC should make provision of land toilets in the schools
	SBMC should accord toilets in the school's priority	SBMC should promote awareness among community members on the need for toilets in school
<p>Dilapidated school buildings at GDSS Duvu, Duvu I Primary School, Girburum Primary School, Isorupa Primary school, Chaba A Primary School and Guzguza Primary School</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lack of proper care of school buildings • Lack of use of qualified building workers • Lack of use of good building materials 	Properly care for school buildings	PTA/SBMC school form a school building supervision committee The community development committee should properly supervise and maintain school buildings
	Employ only the use of qualified personnel in school buildings	SBMC/PTA and community leaders should supervisor the competence of building personnel for school buildings SBMC/PTA should properly screen before employing building workers for school buildings
	Ensure good building materials are used for school buildings	SBMC/PTA should properly supervise building materials before purchase Employ the use of competent and experienced personnel in purchasing building materials
<p>Lack of qualified teachers in Duvu wards Primary and Secondary schools.</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lack of proper planning before employing teachers 	Plan properly before employing teachers	State planning commission should plan the employment of teachers objectively Activities of planning commission should be audited
	SBMC/PTA should always complain to the Government about the quality of their teachers	Community and SBMC/PTA should lobby SUBEB for qualified teachers



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of complaints by the community or SBMC/PTA to the government Lack of proper screening of teachers before employment 	Properly screen teachers before employing them	<p>SBMC/PTA should establish a screening committee for their teacher</p> <p>SBMC/PTA should insist that only qualified teachers should be posted to their schools</p>
<p>Lack of science laboratory and equipment at GDSS Duvu</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Community did not request from Government. Improper school planning Schools not offering science subjects 	<p>Request a laboratory from Government</p>	<p>Community leaders/SBMC should lobby the government</p> <p>PTA/community should mobilize local funding for provision</p>
	Properly plan school buildings	<p>Community should liaise with good building planners for advice on school plans</p> <p>Promote community planning for school buildings</p>
	Promote science subjects in the school	<p>Community to lobby SUBEB, LEA for science teachers</p> <p>Community to mobilize and sensitize the community on the import of science subjects</p>
<p>Residential buildings competing for land with schools at Duvu I, Duvu II, Chaba A, Chaba B, Primary schools</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Community did not report the issue to government and relevant authority Lack of collaboration between school management and community leaders. Lack of fund for school development 	<p>Report issues to government and relevant agencies.</p>	<p>PTA/SBMC should report the issue to relevant government</p> <p>Community leaders should promote awareness among community members and take necessary actions</p>
	Promote collaboration between school management and community leaders	<p>Promote joint meeting between school management and community leadership</p> <p>Promote awareness among community members on the need for more land for schools</p>



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
	Mobilize funds for school development	Community to mobilize community funding Community should solicit funding from the government and spirited organizations
Inadequate school furniture at Duvu Primary schools and GDSS Duvu Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Improper government policies • Lack of request for more furniture by the school management to the government • Lack of school's supervision by government 	Promote proper government policies	Local government should request for school supervision Encourage the government to regularly provide schools with adequate furniture
	School management should request for more furniture from the government	Community leaders should Lobby government SUBEB for more school furniture Encourage proper supervision and maintenance of school furniture
	Encourage government for adequate school supervision	The community should establish a school supervision committee The community should lobby SUBEB to intensify school supervision
Lack of staff quarters for teachers in Duvu ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Teachers did not request from the government • No land for the building of staff quarters for teachers • Lack of school supervision by government 	Teachers should request for quarters from Government	Community should make land available Encourage community members to donate land
	Make land available	Community leaders should make land available Encourage community members to donate land for the purpose
	Encourage government supervision	Encourage regular school supervision by government relevant agencies Community should liaise with school supervisory agencies



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<p>Lack of examination hall at Government Day Secondary School, Duvu</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Improper government policy • Lack of request to relevant government • Lack of land for the building of exam hall 	Encourage proper government policies	<p>Civil society organizations should advocate and lobby the government for improved Government policy implementation</p> <p>Community member to liaise with Government to register concern and need</p>
	Request for exam hall to the relevant government agency	<p>Community leaders to mobilize local community funding to finance halls</p> <p>Influential people in the community should lobby relevant government agency e.g. SUBEB, LEA for exam hall</p>
	Provide the need for land	<p>Community leaders should make land available</p> <p>The community should mobilize the community for local funding for land purchase and or donation of land</p>

SECURITY SECTOR



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<p>The problem of robbery and stealing of properties in Duvu ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The problem of illiteracy among the people • Poor home training of children • Peers influence among youths 	Promote literacy among the people	<p>Mobilize communities for western education</p> <p>Lobby government for schools and qualified teachers</p>
	Provide proper home training for children	<p>Mobilize community for improved awareness on good moral training</p> <p>Mobilize parent's awareness for moral upbringings of their wards</p>
	Discourage peer influence in the communities	<p>Mobilize community awareness against peer influences</p> <p>Provide youths/children engagement in the community</p>
<p>Lack of Police station in Duvu ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lack of obedience to law and regulations by the government • Lack of security 	Obey existing law and regulations	<p>Government should obey existing laws and regulations</p> <p>Lobby government to respect existing laws and regulations</p>
	Provide adequate security	<p>Lobby for development of more personnel by government</p> <p>Mobilize community to provide local security</p>
<p>Incessant cases of kidnapping in Duvu ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lack of gainful employment among youths • Lack of peace • Greed tendencies among people 	Provide gainful employment opportunities for youths	<p>Government should be lobbied to provide gainful employment opportunities</p> <p>Mobilize communities for skills acquisition</p> <p>Community to mobilize communities against idleness</p>
	Provide peace	<p>Leaders to sensitize and mobilize the community for peaceful co-existence and tolerance</p>



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
		Mobilize awareness for needs for peace and harmonious existence, e.g. through Churches, Mosque, etc.
	Discourage greed among people	Promote community awareness against greed
		Promote obedience to laws and regulations of government
Inadequate security personnel in Duvu ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Government did not deploy Lack of basic social amenities Communities did not request for security personnel 	Government should deploy security personnel	Community leaders should Lobby the government for the deployment of security men Provide a community conducive environment for deployment e.g. security offices, accommodation, etc.
	Provide basic social amenities	Lobby government to provide social infrastructures in the community Mobilize community funding for social infrastructures
	Communities should request for security personnel	Lobby government and relevant government agencies for the deployment of security men
Lack of Court in Duvu ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of justice on the part of the government Communities did not request for a court 	Government should be fair to all	Community leaders should lobby the government for court establishment Encourage transparency in governance
	Request for court from government	Lobby government or relevant agency Lobby influential political actors within and outside the communities
Lack of Prison in Duvu ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Government not providing or establishing Prison Community did not request for the provision 	Government should provide a prison in Duvu ward	Lobby Government and relevant agencies Lobby influential community members and political actors in the communities



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Rampant Farmers – Herders clashes in Duvu Ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lack of Cattle routes • Expansion in farmlands • Lack of grazing land 	Request government to provide prison in the community	Constitute committees to liaise with government Mobilize local community funds for the provision
	Provide cattle routes	Community leaders should promote awareness for routes Mobilize communities for the provision of routes
	Modernize farming methods	Increase community modern farming skills Promote awareness on the need for moderate farmlands
	Provide grazing land	Community leaders should mobilize communities for the provision

AGRICULTURE



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<p>Lack of adequate modern farming machinery in Duvu ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> High incidents of poverty in the communities Lack of farming cooperative societies Lack of good community leadership 	Reduce the cases of poverty in the communities	<p>Religious and traditional rulers to promote community awareness against idleness</p> <p>Encourage government to provide gainful employments</p>
	Encourage farmers to establish cooperatives	Mobilize the promotion of farming cooperative societies among community members for easy access to credits and grants
	Encourage good community leadership	Community leaders should provide the necessary leadership for easy access to loans and grants for community farmers
<p>Lack of good storage facilities for agricultural produce in Duvu ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of unity and cooperation among community members Lack of trust among community members Lack of community awareness on the need for good produce storage facilities 	Promote community leadership and cooperation	<p>Promote community awareness on the need for cooperation and unity of members</p> <p>Religious community leaders should preach love among community members</p>
	Provide trust among community members	<p>Encourage community trust and cooperation</p> <p>Lobby for agriculture extension service workers</p>
	Promote understanding of the need for good storage facilities	<p>Mobilize community awareness on the need for a good storage system in the community</p> <p>Employ the use of experts to promote awareness of food storage</p>
<p>Inadequate Cattle routes in Duvu ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of adequate farmlands 	Provide more farmlands to farmers	<p>Encourage community awareness on the need for cattle routes</p> <p>Liaise with govt. to provide alternative routes for cattle</p>



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of obedience to existing land-use laws by community leaders The selfishness of some community leaders and members 	Promote good community leadership	Encourage community leadership that is law-abiding
	Eliminate selfish tendencies in the communities	Promote fairness and justice in community issues Promote community awareness against selfish practices Encourage community fairness and justice in land ownership and utilization
<p>High Incidents of deforestation in Duvu ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rampant tree cutting Lack of community awareness on the dangers of tree cutting Lack of trees that withstand adverse weather conditions 	Discourage cutting down of trees	Community leader should sensitize the community on the negative effect of the deforestation Community leaders should design discouraging stiffer penalties for offenders
	Promote adequate awareness against the cutting	Encourage the government to implement prohibitive laws against tree cutting Community leaders should collaborate with relevant government agencies to prosecute offenders
	Provide trees seedlings with resilient against adverse weather condition	Community to liaise with relevant government agencies to provide such seedlings. Leaders to mobilize the community for the planting of trees
<p>Lack of adequate modern fertilizers and herbicides in Duvu ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of farming cooperative organizations Lack of good leadership in the community High incidents of community poverty 	Encourage the establishment of farming cooperatives	Community leaders mobilize community farmers and promote the establishment of cooperative societies.
	Encourage good community leadership	Government to sensitize leaders on the need for good community leadership



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
	Reduce the incidents of poverty in the communities	Leaders encourage gainful employment/ventures among community members and discourage idleness among them
Inadequate forestry in Duvu ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of land for forestry Lack of awareness on import of trees to the communities Lack of report to relevant government agencies 	Provide land for forestry	Leaders mobilize the community to provide land through donations and purchases Community to lobby the government to provide land
	Promote community awareness for trees planting	Government to promote community awareness on the need and importance of trees to the environment
	Encourage the reporting of tree fallings or cutting to relevant govt. agencies	Community should mobilize to identify and apprehend culprits Community leaders to liaise with relevant agencies for collaboration
Rampant cases of animal deaths in Duvu ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of Cattle routes Lack of proper care of animal's health Lack of dam and or clean water supply for animals 	Provide Cattle routes	Community leaders to mobilize the community to provide Cattle routes in the communities Community to liaise with a relevant Government organization to provide alternative Cattle routes
	Provide adequate health care for animals	Community to liaise with relevant Government agencies to provide drugs Animals owners to provide proper care for animals
	Provide animals with clean drinking water	Community to mobilize themselves to contact the government to provide dam and or clean source of water for animals Community to liaise with Government to provide dams

WATER AND SANITATION



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of environmental sanitation equipment in Duvu ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lack of obedience for the law • Lack of unity among community members • Lack of funds/money in the communities 	Obey the law of government	Community leaders should promote community awareness on sanitation laws Promote punishment of sanitation violators
	Promote unity	Promote awareness of unity in the communities
	Provide funds or money in the communities	Promote mobilization for local funds
		Source alternative funds from governments
Lack of water in schools in Rinda, Giragira, Guzguza, Chaba (A & B) Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The self-centeredness of community members and leaders. • Problems of bedrocks in the communities • Lack of provision by government 	Promote the love for community development	Leader should educate and promote awareness against self-centeredness Community members should encourage a love for the development of communities
	Seek for technical/expert services on water drilling	Community member to mobilize local funds for activities for drilling of waters Community lobby government for technical services
	Government should provide	Community to lobby government to drill boreholes in the schools
Insufficient clean environments in Duvu ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Improper care by communities • Lack of sanitation equipment 	Provide adequate care	Governments to mobilize awareness for cleanliness and sanitation periodically
	Provide sanitation equipment	Communities should mobilize local funds for the purchase of sanitary equipment Community to lobby the government and spirited organizations and individuals to provide sanitary equipment
	Promote unity in the communities	Promote community awareness on the need for unity



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of sites for the dumping of refuse in Duvu ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lack of unity • Lack of community awareness • Lack of land 	Promote unity	The community should unite to fight uncleanliness in their communities Community member to respect for community leaders
	Promote awareness	Government to mobilize and create promote awareness on sanitation and indiscriminate dumping of refuse Governments to encourage external sanitization in the communities
	Provide land	Provide land Traditional leaders should provide land The community should mobilize local funds for land purchase
Broken down water boreholes in Duvu ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lack of quality materials • Inadequacy of boreholes • Improper care of boreholes 	Ensure materials for boreholes are qualitative	Ensure materials for boreholes are qualitative The community should appoint some people to take care of water point and keep on local supervision Contractors should liaise with experts before purchase
	Provide more boreholes	Communities to lobby government and NGOs for more boreholes Community to mobilize local funds for boreholes repairs and drillings
	Provide proper care for boreholes	Community leaders to form community supervision and maintenance committees Leaders to mobilize for community awareness on proper care of boreholes

SOCIAL PROTECTION



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<p>Rampant cases of drug abuse in Duvu ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The influx of harmful drugs into the community • Inadequate/improper home training for youths • Lack of employment opportunities for the youth 	Block the inflow of harmful drugs into the community	<p>Encourage relevant security agencies, NDLEA, to block inflow into the community</p> <p>Community should build treatment centres for treatment and rehabilitation of drug users and dependency</p>
	Provide enough home training for youths	<p>Government and CSOs to create awareness on the effects of drugs among youths</p> <p>Parents should be encouraged to properly safeguard their wards against drug abuse</p>
	Provide gainful employment for the youths	<p>Government to provide employment opportunities to our teeming youth</p> <p>Youth should wake up from slumber to embrace trades and skills acquisitions</p>
<p>Cases of divorce in Duvu ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lack of proper understanding and tolerance among couples • Lack of love among couples • Rampant cases of jealousy among couples 	Promote proper understanding and tolerance in relationships	<p>Wives should give total submission to their husbands. Women should try to promote cleanliness and attractiveness</p> <p>Men tolerate women</p>
	Promote love among couples	<p>Families should fight forced relationships</p> <p>Parents to discourage early marriage in the community</p> <p>Couples to encourage family tolerance and trust</p>
	Discourage jealousy in relationships	<p>Families of couples to discourage adultery among community members</p> <p>Families should discourage multiple relationships among community members</p>



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<p>Rampant incidents of exploitation and suppression of workers in Duvu ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The unfairness of employers of menial workers • Lack of trustworthiness of workers • Lack of request of workers by employers 	Promote fairness of employers	<p>Government should promote fairness and just payment of workers</p> <p>Employers of labour should be fair and just in the employment of staff</p> <p>Encourage workers to work justly</p>
	Encourage trust in workers behaviour and respect of workers by employers	<p>Employers should promote trust in worker /employees' relationships</p> <p>Authorities should promote fairness in workers – employers' relationships</p>
<p>Cases of rape in Duvu ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Deviant attitudes among youths • High incidents of drug abuse among community members • Lack of staff penalties for offenders 	Discourage deviant tendency among especially youths	<p>Government in collaboration with the communities to provide sound education to youths</p> <p>CSOs to create awareness on drug abuse and its effects</p>
	Discourage drug abuse in the community	Community should take drastic measures like reporting culprits to NDLEA in the community
	Provide stiffer penalties for offenders	<p>Government should legislate a law that will prosecute offenders by relevant law enforcement agencies of government</p> <p>Leaders should promote community</p>
<p>Lack of orphanage in Duvu ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The unfair attitude of community leaders and religious leaders 	Traditional and Religious leaders should be fair to all	Traditional leaders to demonstrate and promote fairness in leadership in the community
	Promote unity and cooperation among members	<p>Promote community cooperation and harmony</p> <p>Leaders should distance and discourage tendencies of injustice, unfairness and tolerance in the community</p>



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of unity and cooperation among community members Lack of awareness of the community on the need for an orphanage 	Promote community awareness	Community leaders to mobilize community members towards funding and assistance
<p>Child abuse incidents in Duvu ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of community awareness against damages Lack of respect and pity for children Lack of good parenting for children 	Promote improved awareness on child's rights	<p>Community leaders in collaboration with CSOs should promote child education in the community</p> <p>Community leaders in collaboration with CSOs should promote community awareness on child's rights</p> <p>Community leaders in collaboration with CSOs should discourage harmful traditional and religious practices against children</p>
	Promote children's rights and promotion	<p>Community leaders in collaboration with CSOs to promote sensitization on children's rights and privileges</p> <p>Law enforcement agencies and the CSOs to encourage community discipline and penalties on child abuse</p>
	Encourage community-wide child's training	<p>Government should encourage community care and concern for orphaned children in the community</p> <p>Leaders should mobilize community local funding for child protection activities</p>
<p>The exploitation of farmers in markets in Duvu ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Excess profiting tendencies of traders 	Discourage excessive profit-making	Market associations and groups to promote awareness against excess profiting among traders
	Discourage use of exploitative alternative measures and bags	Community leaders to liaise with promote awareness against such practices



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Use of alternative exploitative measures and bags by traders Overtaxing of farm produce 		Market associations to liaise with government and trader's association to stop such practices of market exploitation
	Discourage overtaxing of farm produce	<p>Leaders are should promote awareness against practice over the levy of farm producer</p> <p>Community leaders should liaise with the relevant tax body to stop the practice</p>
<p>Men abuse in Duvu ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Women travelling out without proper consent of husbands Women always supported by parents during marital issues Lack of adequate control of women activities by men in homes 	Discourage women from travelling without spouse consent	<p>Men should discourage their spouses against such practice moving out without their husband's notice.</p> <p>Parents should enlighten their female kids against such practice</p>
	Discourage parents from blind support for their female kids	<p>Preacher should encourage religious education among female community members</p> <p>Families' should encourage marital understanding and dialogue among spouses</p>
	Promote proper matrimonial control of women by men	<p>Community men to have absolute control over their spouse activities</p> <p>Families of both couples live in harmony and understanding amongst them so to checkmate and advise where possible</p>
<p>Women abuse in Duvu ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Inadequate care for women's health Lack of provision of basic food needs of the women by men. Lack of love of wives by men 	Promote adequate case for women health	<p>Religious bodies to encourage men to meet the needs of their women/wife's health</p> <p>Community health workers to promote health education among women in the community</p>
	Encourage men to meet the food needs of their homes	Community leaders promote awareness about the responsibilities of men to provide food for their homes



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
		The community should sensitize and encourage men to engage in gainful employment
	Promote the love for the spouse in the community	<p>Couples should always initiate good and lovely open communication among spouse</p> <p>Men create an environment for love to flow between wives and husbands</p>



A MALE PARTICIPANT MAKES A CONTRIBUTION IN PLENARY



A FEMALE GROUP ENGAGES IN A GROUP DISCUSSION



A MALE GROUP ENGAGES IN A GROUP DISCUSSION

THIS IS HOW WE FOLLOW UP

At the end of the first-ever CDP session in Duvu ward, a follow-up Committee comprising 25 representatives from each of the 18 villages within the ward was established. Also appointed by us was a committee Chairperson and Secretary. Functions of the Ward Project Supervisory Committee (WPSC) include:

- The committee will provide support to their wards and be available to their communities whenever necessary
- The committee will meet with government agencies & development partners to discuss further modalities on the development within the ward
- To report back to their respective community on the progress or otherwise of project activities and updating the community on the issues discussed at the various meetings held with development partners

BELOW IS THE LIST OF THE WARD SUPPORT COMMITTEE (WSC)

NAME	GENDER	VILLAGE/AREA	PHONE NUMBER	POSITION
HABILA BULUS	M	WABA	7056929083	
AMINA USMAN	F	WABA	9037502168	
HAUWA JA'AFAR	F	GARWA	8050378563	
ZAINAB MOHAMMED	F	SABON LAYI	8111373908	Treasurer
SULEIMAN AHMADU	M	LAHNA	9055006567	
LADIFATU IBRAHIM	F	WUJILAYA	8153717483	Assistant Secretary
MUTARI SAIDU	M	WUJILAYA	8085047888	
HARUNA VUGUDA	M	RINDA	9055539636	P.R.O.
AMINA HAMIDU	F	RINDA	8113171185	
RUKAIYATU IBRAHIM	F	JANGORE	8165896873	
MUTARI MOHAMMED	M	JANGORE	8164522887	
AMINU SALI	M	MAYO DAGA	8169231378	
HAJARA YA'UBA	F	MAYO DAGA		
ALH. SHUAIBU G. DUVU	M	LAHNA	8169541218	
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